

# CAT5126

## One-Time Digitally Programmable 32-Tap Potentiometer

### Description

The CAT5126 is a digital programmable potentiometer. The wiper position is controlled with a simple 2-wire digital interface. This digital potentiometer is unique in that it has an optional one-time programmable feature that either sets the wiper's position upon power-on to a user-defined value, or the wiper can be set and the interface also disabled to prevent further adjustment.

The CAT5126 has an end-to-end resistance of 10 k $\Omega$ , 50 k $\Omega$ , and 100 k $\Omega$ . All CAT5126 devices have 32-wiper positions and operate from a single 2.5 V to 5.5 V supply.

The CAT5126 is available in TDFN 8-pad and MSOP 8-lead packages. Each device is guaranteed over the industrial temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

### Features

- Wiper Position Stored after One-time Non-volatile Programming
- User-defined Power-On Wiper Position
- 32-tap Positions
- Wiper Position Programmed through Simple 2-wire Serial Interface
- Low 0.35  $\mu$ A (typ) Static Supply Current
- 2.5 V to 5.5 V Single-supply Operation
- 10 k $\Omega$ , 50 k $\Omega$ , and 100 k $\Omega$  End-to-End Resistances
- 50 ppm/°C End-to-End Temperature Coefficient and 5 ppm/°C Ratiometric Temperature Coefficient
- TDFN 8-pad (2 x 3 mm) and MSOP 8-lead Packages
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

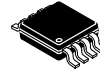
### Applications

- Mechanical Potentiometer Replacement
- Products using One-time Factory Calibration
- Contrast, Brightness, Volume Controls
- Programmable Analog Functions



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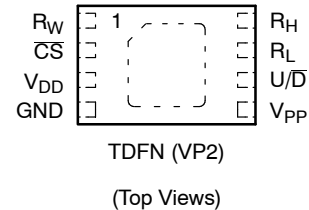
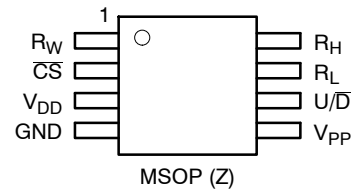


MSOP-8  
Z SUFFIX  
CASE 846AD



TDFN-8  
VP2 SUFFIX  
CASE 511AK

### PIN CONFIGURATIONS



### ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 9 of this data sheet.

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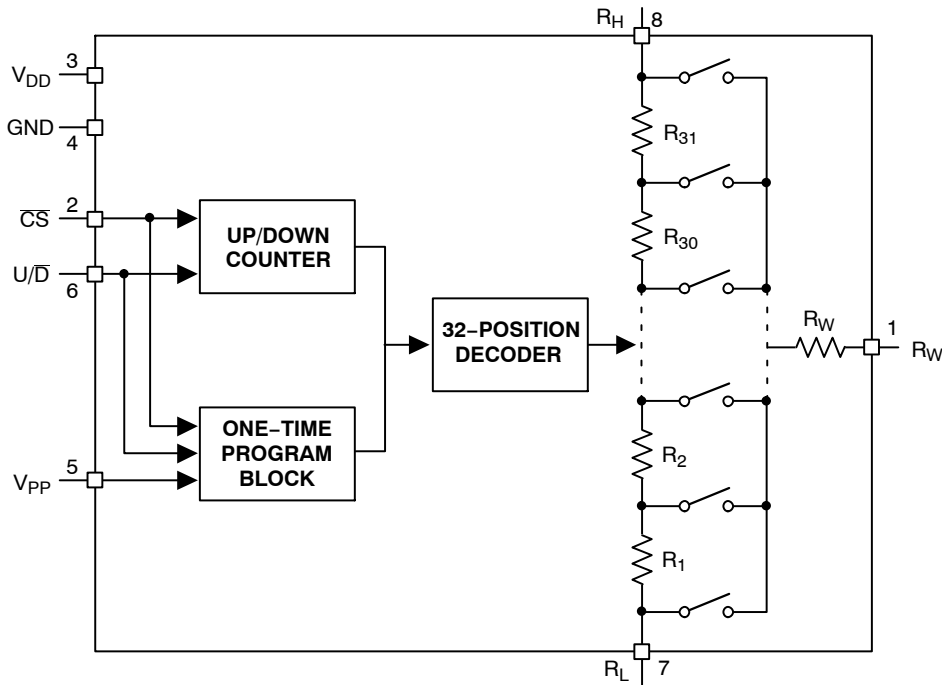


Figure 1. Functional Diagram

Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin	Name	Function
1	R <sub>W</sub>	Wiper Connection
2	CS	Chip-Select Input. A high-to-low CS transition determines the mode: increment if U/D is high, or decrement if U/D is low. CS is also used for one-time programming (see the One-Time Programming section).
3	V <sub>DD</sub>	Power-Supply Voltage
4	GND	Ground
5	V <sub>PP</sub>	Programming Voltage for One-Time Programming. Connect V <sub>PP</sub> to 10 V supply when one-time programming the device. For normal operation, connect to ground or let float.
6	U/D	Up/Down Control Input. With CS low, a low-to-high transition increments or decrements the wiper position.
7	R <sub>L</sub>	Low Terminal of Resistor
8	R <sub>H</sub>	High Terminal of Resistor

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameters	Ratings	Units
V <sub>DD</sub> to GND	-0.5 to +7.0	V
V <sub>PP</sub> to GND	-0.5 to +12.0	V
All other pins to GND	-0.5 to V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5	V
Maximum Continuous Current into H, L, and W	±1.5	mA
Continuous Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = +70°C) MSOP 8-Lead (derate 4.5 mW/°C above +70°C) TDFN 8-Pad (derate 24.4 mW/°C above +70°C)	362 1951	mW
Operating Temperature Range	-40 to +85	°C
Junction Temperature	+150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150	°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 s)	+300	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

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**Table 3. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{DD} = 2.5\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{PP} = \text{GND}$ ,  $R_H = V_{DD}$ ,  $R_L = \text{GND}$ ,  $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to }+85^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{DD} = 5.0\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
<b>DC PERFORMANCE</b>						
RES	Resolution			3.2		%
R <sub>POT</sub>	End-to-End Resistance	-10 Device	8	10	12	kΩ
		-50 Device	40	50	60	
		-00 Device	80	100	120	
TC <sub>R<sub>POT</sub></sub>	TC of Pot Resistance			±50	±300	ppm/°C
TC <sub>R<sub>RATIO</sub></sub>	Ratiometric Resistance TC			±5	±20	ppm/°C
INL	Integral Nonlinearity	Potentiometer configuration, no load		0.5	1	LSB
DNL	Differential Nonlinearity	Potentiometer configuration, no load		0.25	0.5	LSB
R <sub>W</sub>	Wiper Resistance	$V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$		70	100	Ω
		$V_{DD} = 2.5\text{ V}$		150	200	

## DIGITAL INPUTS ( $\overline{\text{CS}}$ , U/ $\overline{\text{D}}$ )

V <sub>IH</sub>	Input High Voltage		0.7 × V <sub>DD</sub>			V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low Voltage				0.3 × V <sub>DD</sub>	V
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input Leakage Current			±0.1	±1	μA
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input Capacitance			5		pF

## POWER SUPPLY

V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage		2.5		5.5	V
I <sub>DD</sub>	Stand by Current	(Note 2)		0.35	1	μA
I <sub>DDW</sub>	Programming Current			0.25	1	mA
V <sub>PP</sub>	Programming Voltage	$V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$		8.5	10	V
		$V_{DD} = 2.5\text{ V}$		6.0	10	
I <sub>PP</sub>	V <sub>PP</sub> Input Current	$V_{PP} = 10\text{ V}$			5	μA

## TIMING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 3)

t <sub>CU</sub>	U/ $\overline{\text{D}}$ Mode to $\overline{\text{CS}}$ Setup	Figures 6, 7	50			ns
t <sub>CI</sub>	$\overline{\text{CS}}$ Hold to U/ $\overline{\text{D}}$ Mode	Figures 6, 7	50			ns
t <sub>IC</sub>	U/ $\overline{\text{D}}$ Step Hold to $\overline{\text{CS}}$	Figures 6, 7	0			ns
t <sub>IL</sub>	U/ $\overline{\text{D}}$ Step Low Time	Figures 6, 7	100			ns
t <sub>IH</sub>	U/ $\overline{\text{D}}$ Step High Time	Figures 6, 7	100			ns
t <sub>IW</sub>	Wiper Switching Time	C <sub>L</sub> = 0 pF, Figures 6, 7		100		ns
t <sub>PC</sub>	V <sub>PP</sub> Rising Edge to $\overline{\text{CS}}$ Falling Edge	Figure 8	1			ms
t <sub>CP</sub>	$\overline{\text{CS}}$ Falling Edge to V <sub>PP</sub> Falling Edge	Figure 8	5			ms
t <sub>CL</sub>	$\overline{\text{CS}}$ Step Low Time	Figure 8	5			ms
t <sub>CH</sub>	$\overline{\text{CS}}$ Step High Time	Figure 8	5			ms
t <sub>PH</sub>	V <sub>PP</sub> Falling Edge to $\overline{\text{CS}}$ Rising Edge	Figure 8	1			ms
f <sub>U/<math>\overline{\text{D}}</math>MAX</sub>	U/ $\overline{\text{D}}$ Frequency				5	MHz

1. All devices are production tested at  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  and are guaranteed by design for  $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to }+85^\circ\text{C}$ .
2. Digital inputs  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  and U/ $\overline{\text{D}}$  are connected to GND or V<sub>DD</sub>.
3. Digital timing is guaranteed by design, not production tested.
4. Power-up time is the period of time from when the power supply is applied until the serial interface is ready for writing.

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**Table 3. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{DD} = 2.5\text{ V to } 5.5\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{PP} = \text{GND}$ ,  $R_H = V_{DD}$ ,  $R_L = \text{GND}$ ,  $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to } +85^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{DD} = 5.0\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1) (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
<b>TIMING CHARACTERISTICS</b> (Note 3)						
$t_{UP}$	Power-Up Time	(Note 4)			1	ms
$t_{SETTLE}$	Output Settling Time	100 k $\Omega$ variable resistor configuration, $C_L = 10\text{ pF}$		1		$\mu\text{s}$
		100 k $\Omega$ potentiometer configuration, $C_L = 10\text{ pF}$		0.25		

1. All devices are production tested at  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  and are guaranteed by design for  $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to } +85^\circ\text{C}$ .
2. Digital inputs  $\overline{CS}$  and  $\overline{U/D}$  are connected to GND or  $V_{DD}$ .
3. Digital timing is guaranteed by design, not production tested.
4. Power-up time is the period of time from when the power supply is applied until the serial interface is ready for writing.

## TYPICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{DD} = 2.5\text{ V to } 5.5\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{PP} = \text{GND}$ ,  $V_H = V_{DD}$ ,  $V_L = \text{GND}$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ )

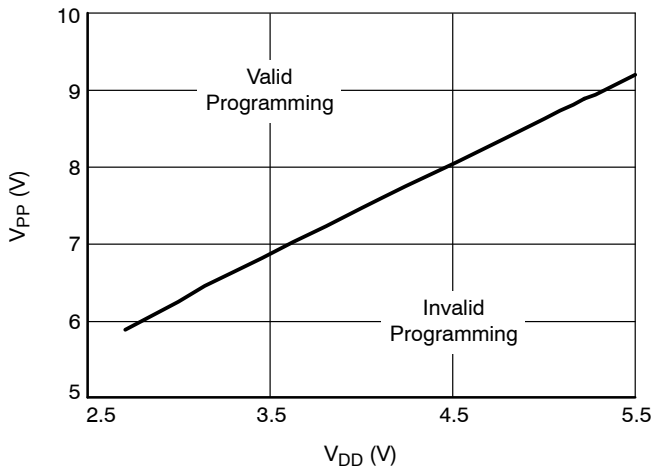


Figure 2.  $V_{PP}$  vs.  $V_{DD}$

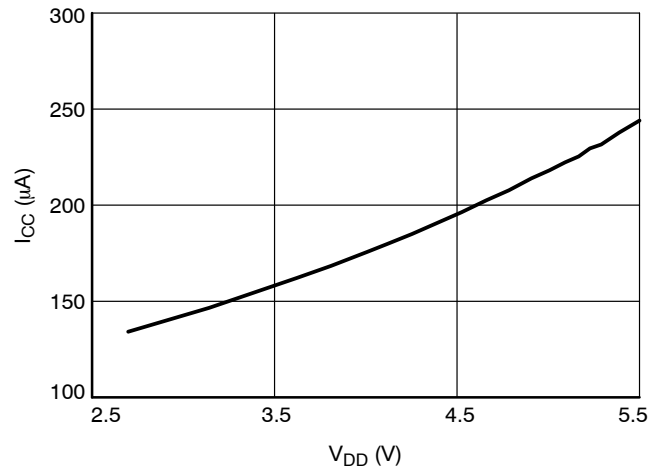


Figure 3.  $I_{DD}$  Programming vs.  $V_{DD}$

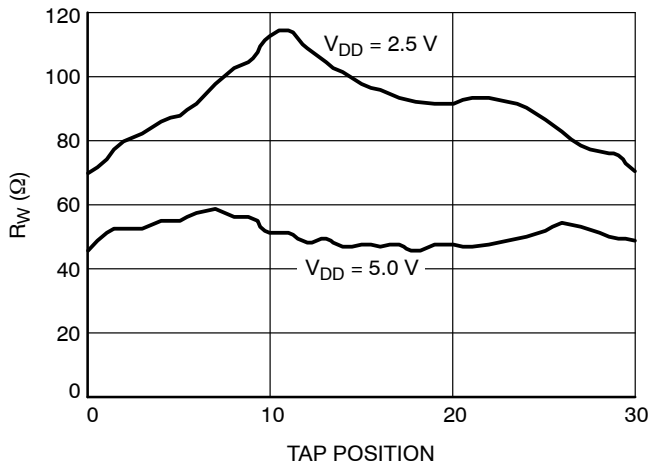


Figure 4. Wiper Resistance vs. Tap Position @  $25^\circ\text{C}$

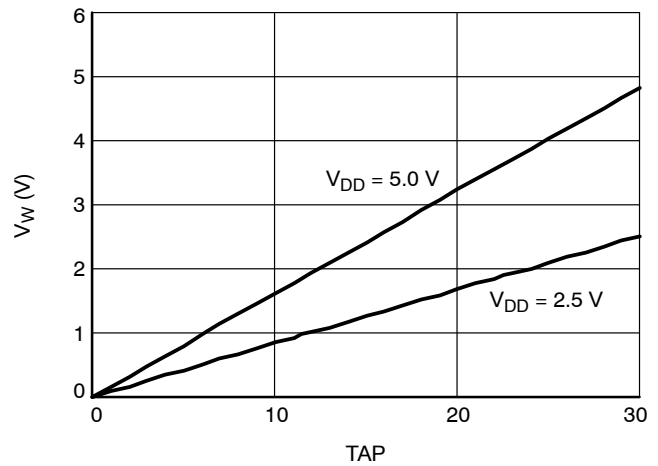


Figure 5. Wiper Voltage vs. Tap Position

**Detailed Description**

The CAT5126 devices are 10 kΩ/50 kΩ/100 kΩ (end-to-end resistance) digitally controlled potentiometers. They have 32-tap positions that are accessible to the wiper along the resistor array between R<sub>H</sub> and R<sub>L</sub>.

The wiper (R<sub>W</sub>) position is adjusted sequentially through the tap positions using a simple I<sup>2</sup>C interface. These digital potentiometers have an optional one-time programmable feature that sets the POR position of the wiper. The I<sup>2</sup>C interface can then be disabled, permanently preventing unwanted adjustment.

**Digital Interface Operation**

The CAT5126 devices have two modes of operation when the serial interface is active: increment mode and decrement mode. The serial interface is only active when CS is low.

The CS and U/D inputs control the position of the wiper along the resistor array. When CS transitions from high to low, the part goes into increment mode if U/D is high (Figure 6), and into decrement mode if U/D is low (Figure 7). Once the mode is set, the device remains in that mode until CS goes high. A low-to-high transition at the U/D increments or decrements the wiper position depending on the current mode.

The value of the counter is then stored and the wiper position is maintained till the device is Powered down.

The wiper performs a make-before-break transition, ensuring that there is never an open circuit during a transition from one resistor tap to another. When the wiper is at either end (max/min) of the resistor array, additional transitions in the direction of the endpoint do not change the counter value (the counter does not wrap around).

**One-Time Programming**

The factory-set default position of the wiper on power-up is tap 16. However, the power-up position can be changed once using the one-time programming feature. After the wiper is moved to the desired position, the programming sequence is initiated by setting U/D high, applying 10 V to V<sub>PP</sub>, and then taking CS low. Five pulses on CS (consisting of CS starting from low and going high for t<sub>CH</sub> and then low for t<sub>CL</sub>) program the device (Figure 8). The programming voltage should then be taken to zero. After the device is programmed, V<sub>PP</sub> can be set to zero or be allowed to float. The wiper position is still adjustable, but always returns to this programmed position on power-up.

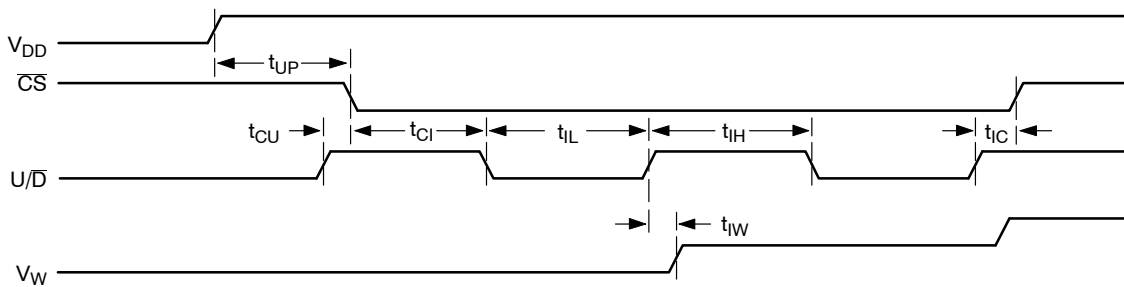


Figure 6. Increment Mode Serial Interface Timing Diagram

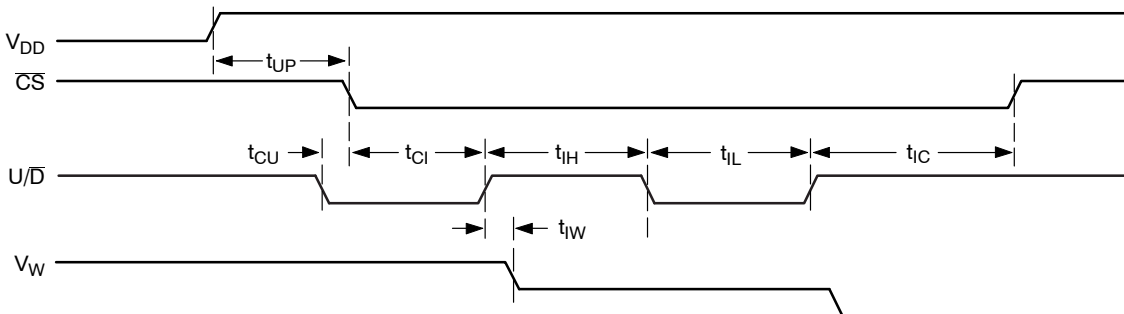


Figure 7. Decrement Mode Serial Interface Timing Diagram

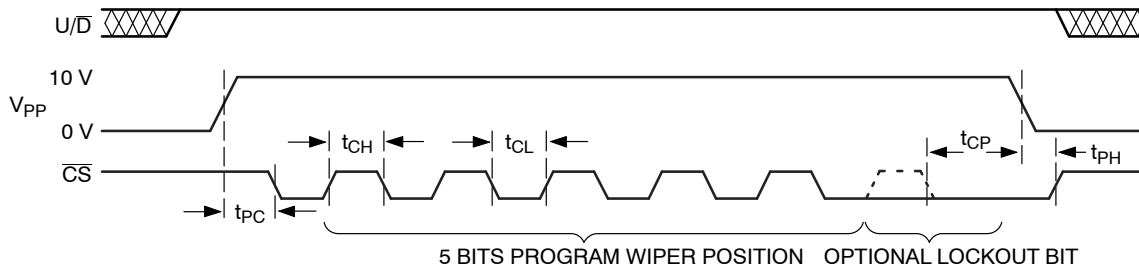
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If the intent is to program the device to a specific wiper position and not to allow further adjustments, then six programming pulses are required (as opposed to five), as shown in Figure 8. The sixth pulse locks the wiper position and disables the serial interface. This also allows  $U/\overline{D}$  and  $\overline{CS}$  to float without any increase in supply current. Once the lockout bit is set, no further adjustment to the potentiometer is possible, effectively changing the potentiometer into a fixed resistor–divider (Table 4).

It is recommended that the user either use six  $\overline{CS}$  pulses (convert to a fixed voltage–divider) or five pulses (program the initial power–up value of the device, but still be able to adjust the wiper). If the device is programmed with five pulses and later it is desired to disable the interface (convert to a fixed voltage–divider), then care must be taken to ensure that the wiper is in the same position as it was originally set to (when programmed with five pulses). The full six programming pulses must be applied. Note that once the six–pulse program occurs, no further programming is possible.

**Table 4. ONE–TIME PROGRAMMING MODE**

Mode	Power Up Position	Interface	Operation
Factory Default	At midscale	Active	Programming allowed
Programming with 5 pulses at the midscale position	At midscale	Active	Programming allowed
Programming with 5 pulses different from midscale position – <b>only once</b>	At the new programmed position	Active	No further change in power–up position allowed
Programming with 5 pulses if the power up position was changed before	At the previous programmed position	Active	None
Programming with 6 pulses if the tap position is at midscale	Midscale position forever	I <sup>2</sup> C interface active till power down	I <sup>2</sup> C interface disable after next power–up
Programming <b>ONLY</b> with 6 pulses if the tap position is different from midscale position	At the new programmed position	I <sup>2</sup> C interface active till power down	I <sup>2</sup> C interface disable after next power–up



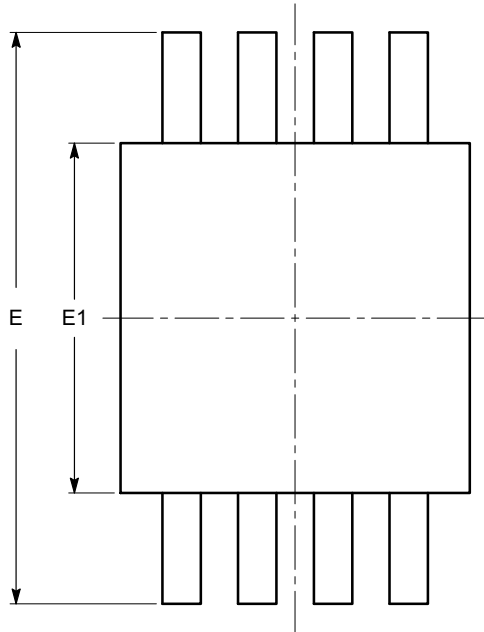
**Figure 8. One Time Program Mode Serial Interface Timing Diagram**

5. If CAT5126 is Programmed with less than 5 pulses, it does not change the Power–up recall position.
6. During internal power–up the wiper is forced to midscale; thereafter the wiper is set at the stored position.

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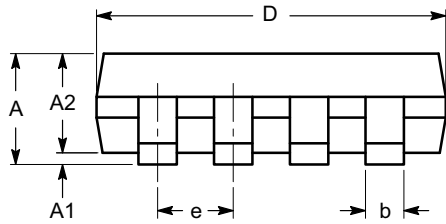
## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

MSOP 8, 3x3  
CASE 846AD-01  
ISSUE O

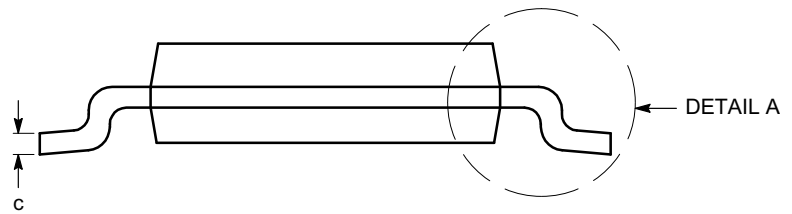


TOP VIEW

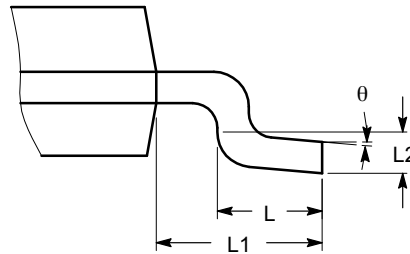
SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A			1.10
A1	0.05	0.10	0.15
A2	0.75	0.85	0.95
b	0.22		0.38
c	0.13		0.23
D	2.90	3.00	3.10
E	4.80	4.90	5.00
E1	2.90	3.00	3.10
e	0.65 BSC		
L	0.40	0.60	0.80
L1	0.95 REF		
L2	0.25 BSC		
$\theta$	0°		6°



SIDE VIEW



END VIEW



DETAIL A

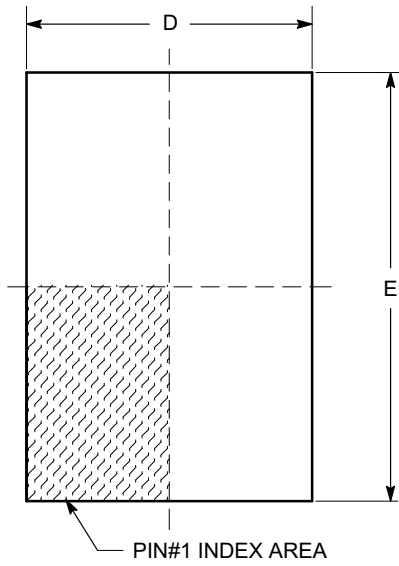
**Notes:**

- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
- (2) Complies with JEDEC MO-187.

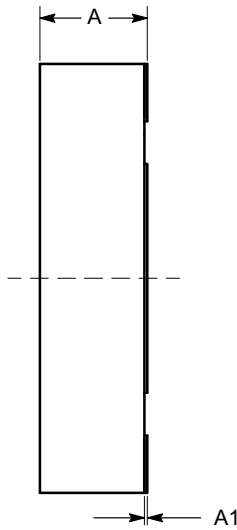
# CAT5126

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

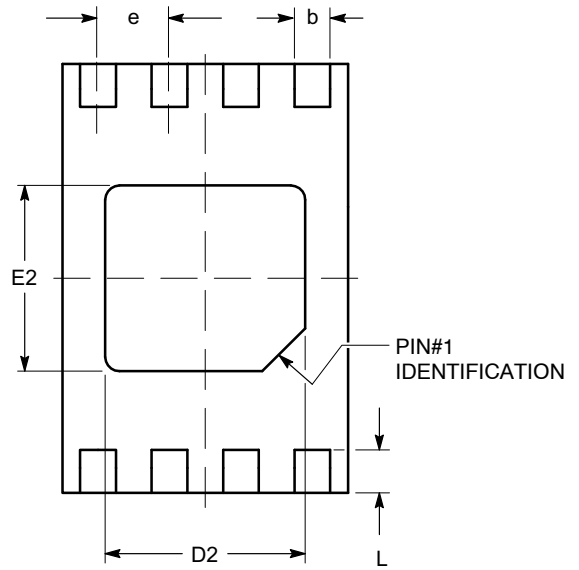
TDFN8, 2x3  
CASE 511AK-01  
ISSUE A



TOP VIEW

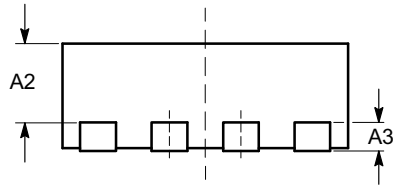


SIDE VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.70	0.75	0.80
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05
A2	0.45	0.55	0.65
A3	0.20 REF		
b	0.20	0.25	0.30
D	1.90	2.00	2.10
D2	1.30	1.40	1.50
E	2.90	3.00	3.10
E2	1.20	1.30	1.40
e	0.50 TYP		
L	0.20	0.30	0.40



FRONT VIEW

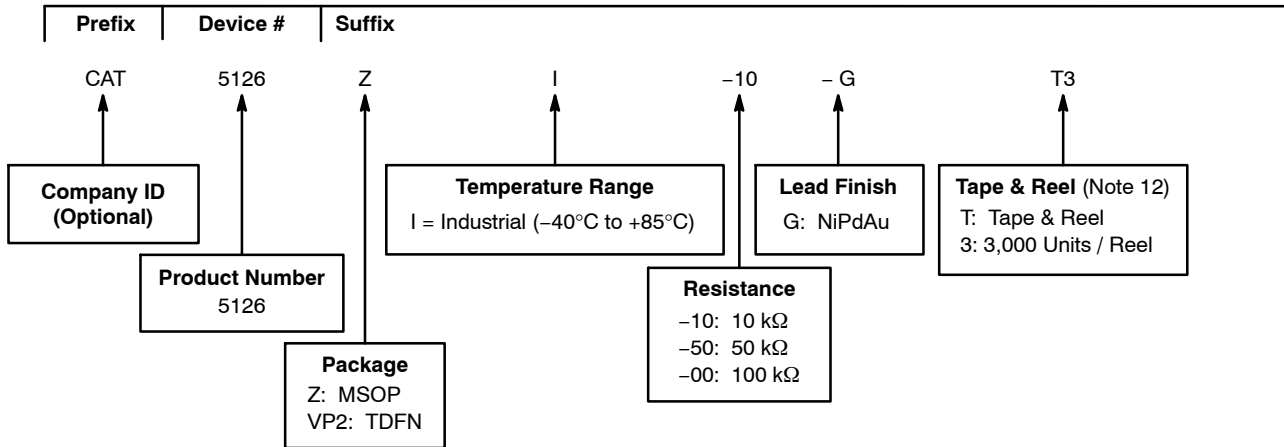
**Notes:**

- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters.
- (2) Complies with JEDEC MO-229.



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## Example of Ordering Information (Note 10)



**Table 5. ORDERING INFORMATION**

Orderable Part Numbers	Resistor (kΩ)	Package-Pin	Parts per Reel
CAT5126VP2I10GT3 (Note 7)	10	TDFN	3000
CAT5126VP2I50GT3 (Notes 7, 11)	50	TDFN	3000
CAT5126VP2I00GT3 (Notes 7, 11)	100	TDFN	3000
CAT5126ZI-10-GT3	10	MSOP	3000
CAT5126ZI-50-GT3 (Note 11)	50	MSOP	3000
CAT5126ZI-00-GT3 (Note 11)	100	MSOP	3000

- Part number is not exactly the same as the "Example of Ordering Information" shown above. For the indicated part numbers there are NO hyphens in the orderable part numbers.
- All packages are RoHS-compliant (Lead-free, Halogen-free).
- The standard lead finish is NiPdAu.
- The device used in the above example is a CAT5126ZI-10-GT3 (MSOP, Industrial Temperature, 10 kΩ, NiPdAu, Tape & Reel, 3,000/Reel).
- For additional package and temperature options, please contact your nearest ON Semiconductor Sales office.
- For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

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